

" Analytical study of the reasons behind the increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes"

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Abstract - The foundation of career and good future can be laid in adolescence only. At this time the role of teachers and parents also becomes very important. Globalization has created new possibilities for career , but has also increased complications for the youth. Employment opportunities in government and public sector have decreased. Limited opportunities have made career possibilities even more challenging. Although there are many new age employment and attractive career opportunities in private sector at national and international level , but it is the first need of the student to educate and train himself according to them. It is an irony that in the new scenario of education in the country, due to lack of awareness about career directions, many students are deprived of the best career options in spite of their abilities and talents. In this context, the rise of coaching classes is relevant. These classes have been adopted as the most popular option to prepare students according to the changing circumstances of the new era. Coaching classes have started to take roots in the world of education to such an extent that they are now being done as a form of parallel education. In the above study, it was found that the reasons for the increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes are: Family factors and social factors are partially affected and the student's success in competitive exams The desire to get jobs leads them to coaching institutes In addition, there is The current and traditional education system is one of the reasons for the growing attraction of coaching institutes personal factors and School factors influence.

key points - coaching classes, family factors, personal factors and social factors.

Introduction -

The era changed and along with other changes, the rise of human civilization took a turn. Many foreign civilizations came and got assimilated in our civilization. Due to which in our culture and beliefs With change, various kinds of obstacles arose. Due to those obstacles, the form of education changed. It got narrowed down.

The ancient education system changed with time and with the emergence of this new education system, Indian education came to an end. The state's control over education increased and its form became relatively narrow. Because in this Pre-determined syllabus and within the time limit The goal is to ensure the development of children.

In such a situation, the education teaching system emerged to face the flaws of the education system and the challenges of the present time. In this system, initially, the educationally weak students were provided with the facility of additional study. Then it was known as tuition. Seeing the improvement in the educational level of the students going to these tuition classes, their popularity started increasing. As a result, the dependence of students on the private teaching system started increasing. Therefore, today it has started

working as a required means not only for weak students, but also for students with high educational aspirations. Its extended form is present before us in the form of coaching classes in the present time. Which started being adopted as a business. These resources are considered to have their own special place in the world. This is the reason why it is a matter of popularity for the students for these reasons.

Concept of Coaching Classes

The word coaching was first used in 1830 in Oxford University in reference to a trainer or coach. In colloquial language, it was considered a guide who prepares a student for an exam. Coaching developed as an independent branch in the mid- 1990s.

When a person is unable to fulfil his professional and social goals if, then he Coaching seems required. One of the main reasons for the growth of coaching is the fading role of the family. In nuclear families, it is not possible for parents to give time to children. Hence, they have to depend on coaching. Competition has also increased so much. The feeling of 'career for life' has turned into uncertainty for people. Due to this uncertainty, the industrial age is now changing into the information age and people and their knowledge are being recognized as an important resource in the market. In such an environment, companies and individuals also see coaching as an important resource.

Thus coaching is both an internal ability and a teachable skill. Since it is related to every aspect of a person's life, its scope of work is very wide.

These work on the principle of business management. Special emphasis is given on quality. Special emphasis is given on practice along with explanation of syllabus. These provide coaching in both regular and correspondence mode. Based on the type of competitive exams, these can be mainly classified into two types-

1. To prepare for entrance examinations for higher level professional education
2. To prepare for the examinations conducted for selection in service sectors

To prepare for entrance examinations for higher level professional education

There are many types of these institutes based on the type and subject of professional education, such as medical, engineering, accounts, architecture, agriculture, nursing, paramedical, law, management etc. The students studying in them are those who either complete their school education or want to prepare for entrance exams along with school education. Therefore, the level of students in these institutes is either 12th pass or 10th pass. Some institutes have now started including 8th pass students in their 4-year course. These also claim to prepare for entrance exams along with school education. Due to the large number of students in these, the aspect of personal development is often not left untouched. The tendency of rote learning is also encouraged in the students with the aim of getting maximum marks.

To prepare for the examinations to be conducted for selection in service sectors

While globalization has created new possibilities for career, it has also increased complications for the youth. Employment opportunities in government and public sector have decreased. Limited opportunities have made career prospects challenging. In such a situation, it is natural for a large number of participants to participate in examinations for selection in service sectors such as civil service, public service, banking, health etc. Therefore, for success in these, the participant needs an impressive personality along with a comprehensive study of all aspects of the syllabus. For this special preparation, coaching classes appear to be a strong option for special guidance. Where the participant prepares according to detailed study and examination plan under the guidance of subject experts. In

these examinations, it is also important to solve the question paper within the stipulated time limit. Therefore, the practice of question papers done in coaching classes is helpful for the participants to a great extent.

Need for study

In present times, parents have also become more active in educating their children. They started giving priority to providing the best possible education to their children. To achieve this objective they encourage children to attend coaching classes along with school. People started believing in them and began considering them the only means to success. In the present materialistic era, the school environment and teacher's personality are not able to satisfy the students for getting education. Also, the current examination system lacks comprehensiveness. It is unable to evaluate all types of abilities, interests and competencies of the student. Due to which students are getting attracted towards coaching institutes.

Thus, it is clear from the above discussion that studying this subject in the context of the objectives of the overall development of the student is a great need of the present time. These classes have been adopted as the most popular option to prepare the student according to the changing circumstances of the new era. Coaching classes have started to take roots in the world of education to such an extent that they are now being done as a form of parallel education.

1.8 Problem selection

Humans and human society have many needs and in a changing society the nature and intensity of these needs keep changing day by day. Humans use many means and methods to satisfy these needs. When the needs are not satisfied by the available means and methods, then that situation gives rise to a problem. These students have the prejudice that coaching institutes are the only doors to guaranteed success. From their point of view, school service and teaching are becoming unimportant. Now, in these schools also, students are seen taking admission only for the purpose of enrolment.

Problem Statement

" Analytical study of the reasons behind the increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes. "

Objectives of the study - For the increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes

1. We will study family factors.
2. We will study personal factors.
3. We will study school factors.
4. We will study social factors.

Hypothesis

The increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes-

1. Family factors do not affect
2. Personal factors do not influence
3. School factors do not affect
4. Social factors do not influence.

Delimitation -Area of problem

5 coaching institutes in Bhopal city

Higher secondary level students studying in coaching institutes.

Review of related literature -

Raghunath Singh 1976-" Study of the problem of private teaching in higher secondary school "

" During this research, he got the results and found that the students of science subject in higher secondary are more interested in private tuition. There is a lot of pressure from parents for students to go for private tuition. The students' peers also have a direct

influence on the students' attitude towards private tuition. Also, the exam results of students going for private tuition are the same as those of students who do not go for private tuition.

Rupali Nigam 2011-12 “ Analytical study of the reasons for increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes in the context of Indore ” Above The study found that the reasons for the increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes are Family factors and social factors are partially affected and the student's success in competitive exams The desire to get jobs leads them to coaching institutes In addition, there is The current and traditional education system is one of the reasons for the growing attraction of coaching institutes personal factors and School factors influence.

Instruments used : A self-made questionnaire was used in the present study. Also, purposive sampling was used for data collection.

Data analysis and testing of hypothesis - In the presented research , an attempt was made to know the opinion of students through 34 questions related to family, social, nature and work. In this research , 50 students were taken as judges . 1 question related to the first hypothesis, 11 questions from the second hypothesis, 12 questions from the third hypothesis and 4 questions related to the fourth hypothesis were taken.

First hypothesis - The increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes Family factors do not affect.

Table -1

Serial Number	Answer	Percentage
1	Yes	47
2	No	33
3	Don't know	20

Second hypothesis - The increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes Personal factors do not matter.

Table -2

Serial Number	Answer	Percentage
1	Yes	70
2	No	20
3	Don't know	10

Third hypothesis - The increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes Personal factors do not matter.

Table -3

Serial Number	Answer	Percentage
1	Yes	72
2	No	10
3	Don't know	18

Fourth hypothesis - The increasing attraction of students towards coaching classes Personal factors do not matter.

Table -4

Serial Number	Answer	Percentage
1	Yes	42
2	No	36
3	Don't know	22

Result - It is clear from the data provided by the students is family factors partially influence the mindset of students to go for coaching. The second biggest reason for going for coaching is personal. In other words, the desire to move ahead and become something and the desire to be at par with everyone ignoring one's own ability and capacity changes the mindset of students to go for coaching. The main reason for going for coaching classes is educational reason. That is, the main reason for students going for coaching can be considered to be the current and traditional school system. Social factors partially influence the mindset of students to go for coaching.

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